

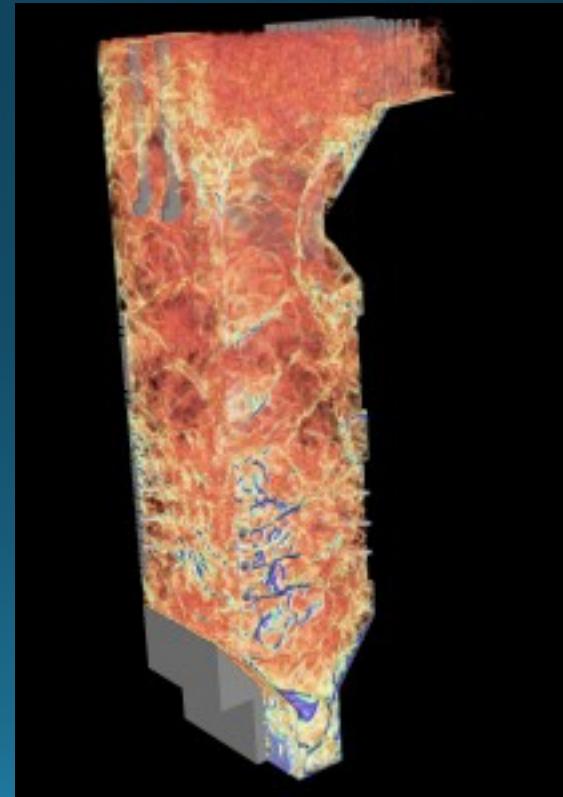
The Uintah–VisIt coupled workflow

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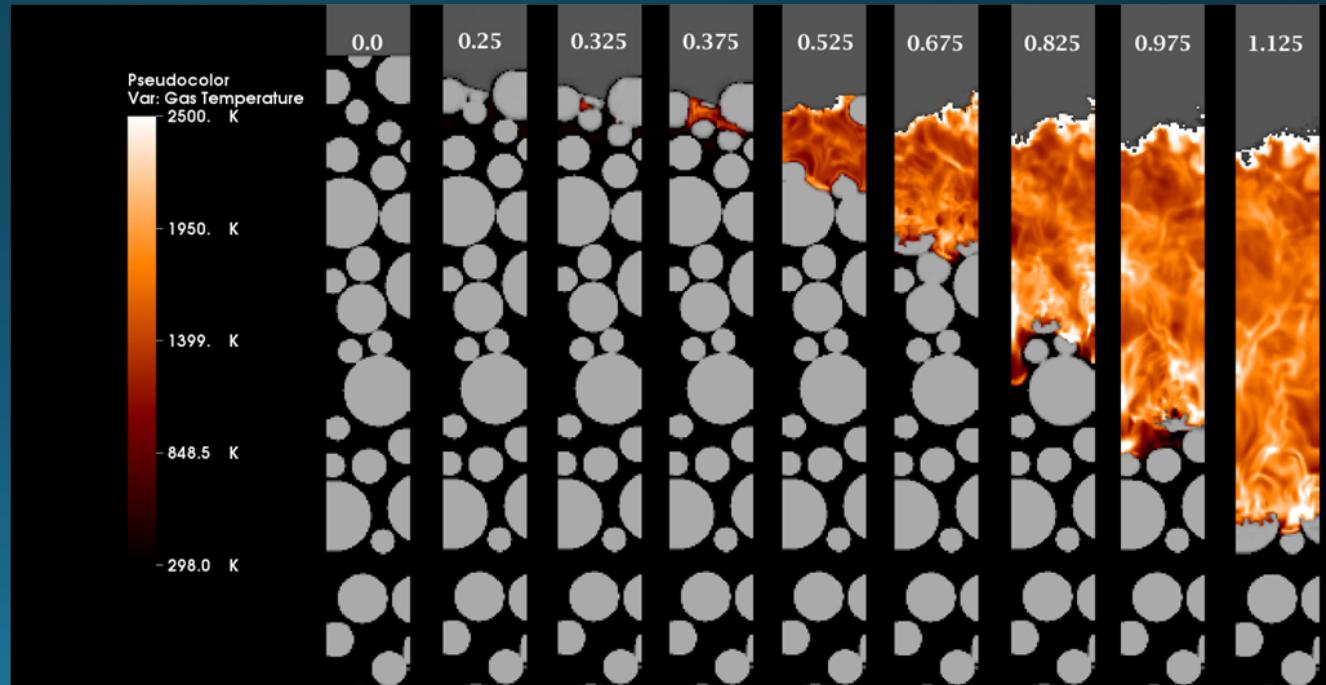
Uintah

- The Uintah software suite is a set of libraries and applications for simulating and analyzing complex chemical and physical reactions.
- <http://www.uintah.utah.edu/projects.html>
- **The Carbon-Capture Multidisciplinary Simulation Center** – exa-scale computing with V&V/UQ to more rapidly deploy a new technology for providing low cost, low emission electric power generation.



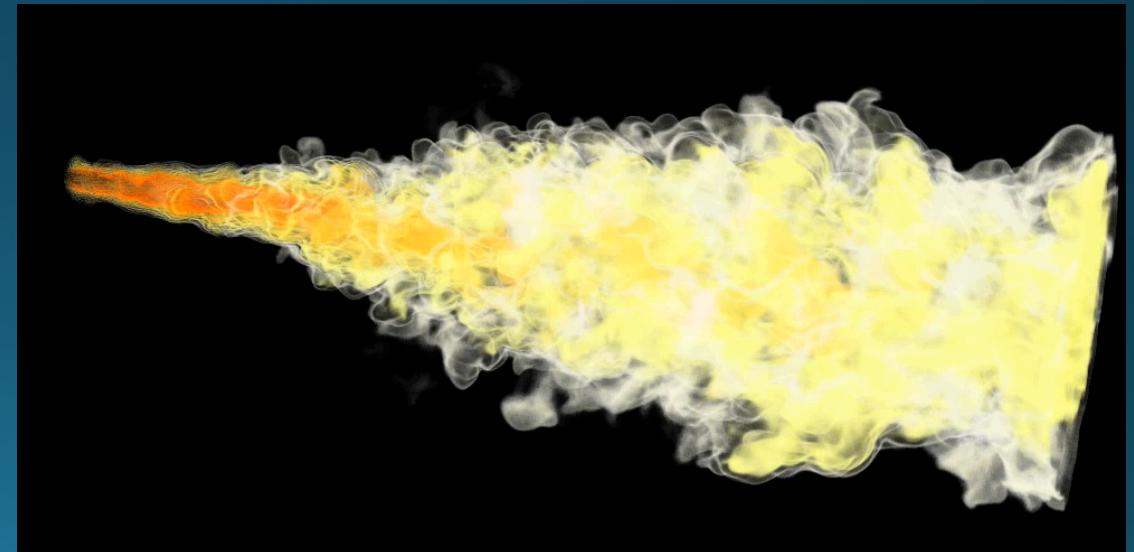
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- <http://www.uintah.utah.edu/projects.html>
- **Multiscale Multidisciplinary Modeling of Electronic Materials Collaborative Research Alliance**



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- **Clean Energy from Fossil Fuels –** model various energy technologies from traditional air-fired coal, oxy-fired coal/natural gas, fluidized bed coal combustion and coal gasification to more exotic coal technologies such as chemical looping and under ground thermal treatment.



VisIt – libsim

- Allows a connection between the application and VisIt via sockets.
 - Dynamically loads VisIt's runtime libraries that allows the simulation to act as VisIt's compute engine.
 - Uses a middle layer to move application data to VisIt.
- Using VisIt's libsim as part of the work flow for the:
 - **Runtime layer** where computer scientists develop and maintain infrastructure – i.e. memory, mpi scheduling.
 - **Application layer** where domain scientists develop and maintain the meshing and physics.
 - **User layer** where scientists visualization and analyze the simulation results.

VisIt – libsim

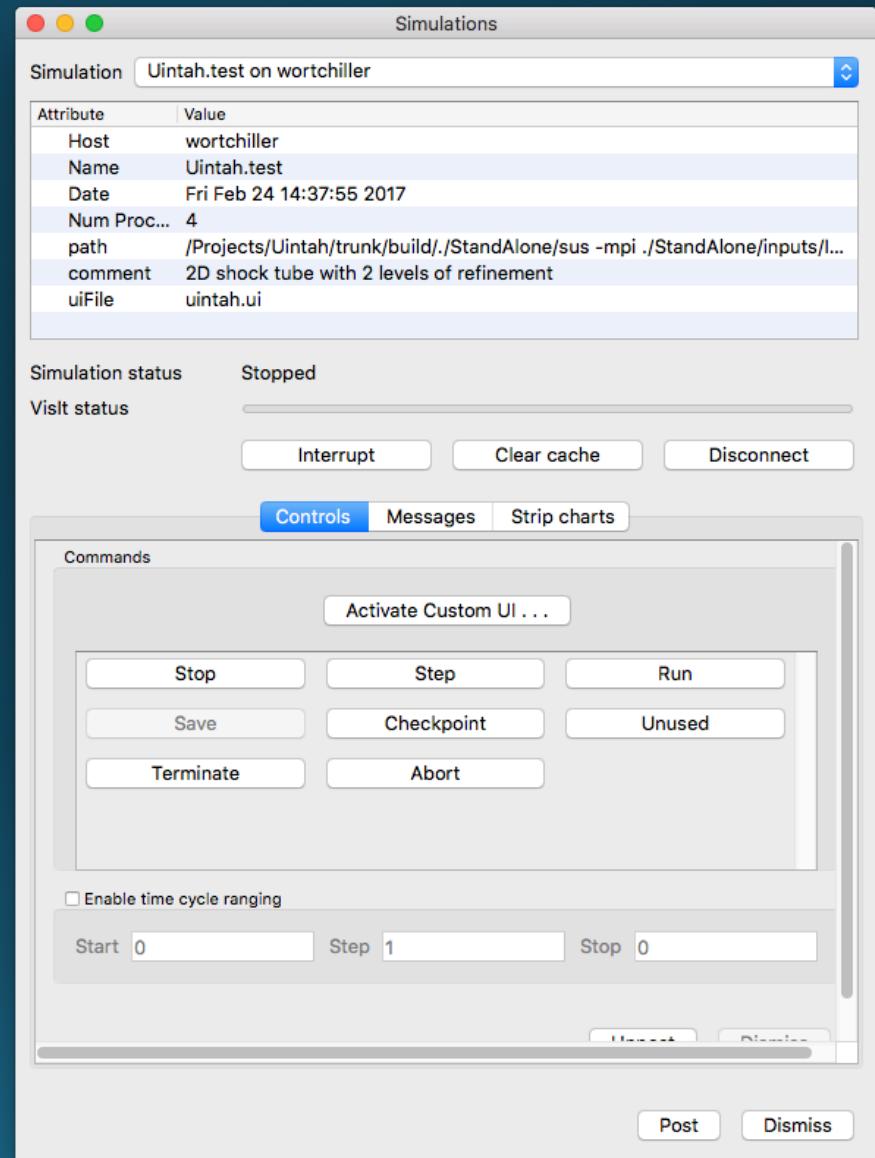
- VisIt's libsim provides for a custom UI
 - Qt based UI
 - Any Qt widgets may be used but VisIt must be able to handle the Signals and Slots.
 - Line Edits, Checkbox, Combobox, etc.
 - Custom UI becomes an application specific dashboard.
 - Setup by the application at runtime – can have different dashboards for different simulation types (though the application must support each dashboard).

VisIt – libsim

- Missing bits
 - Better connection to the simulation variables and the runtime performance values.
 - Simulation variables are global to the simulation and can be of the following:
 - Time based (time step)
 - Mesh based (AMR)
 - Problem spec (initial values, solution order)
 - Operational (output and dump file frequency)
 - Runtime analysis variables
 - Runtime performance values (memory, I/O, task time, mpi timing)

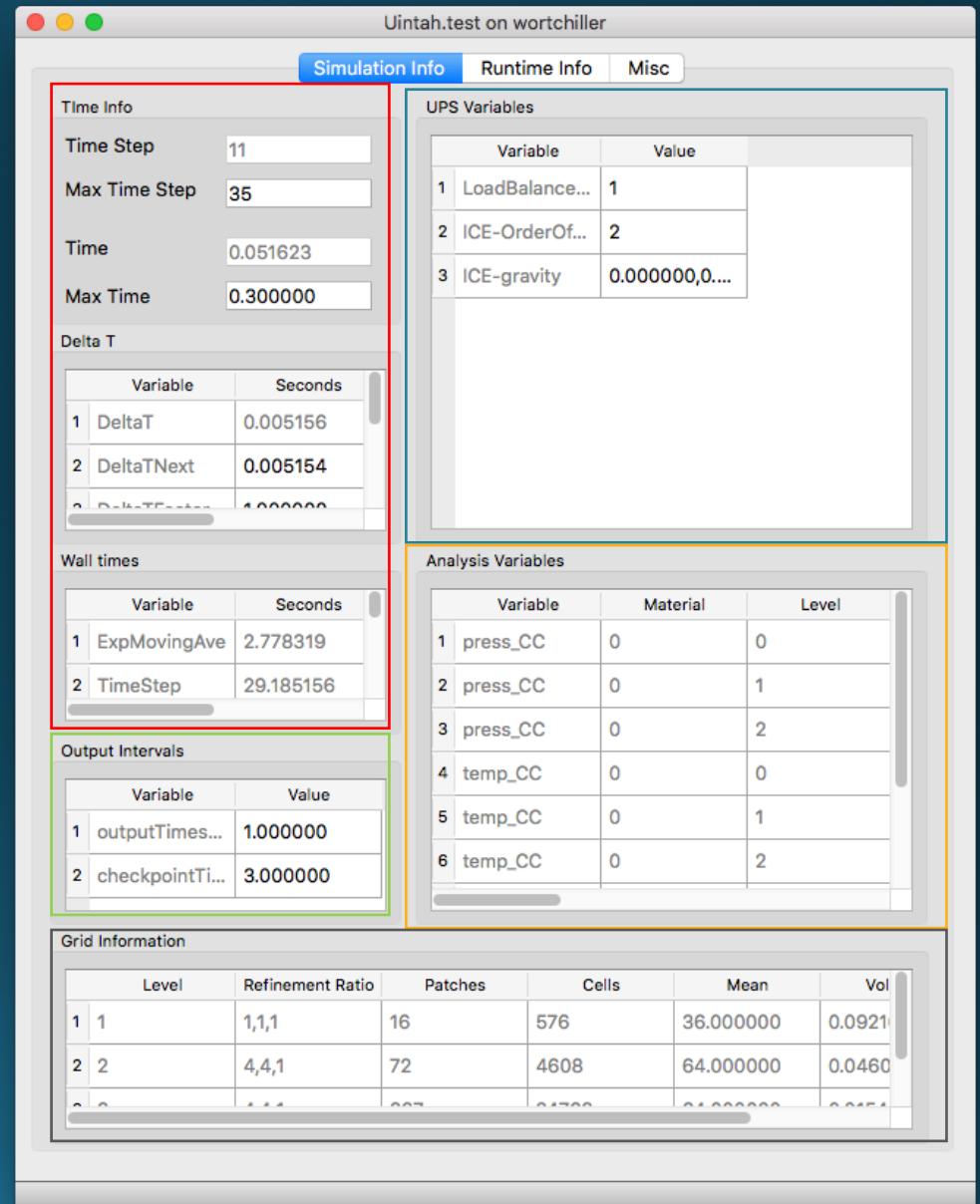
VisIt – libsim

- Simulation Window
 - Tabs are common to all simulations
 - Controls Tab
 - Commands are unique to the application
 - Time cycle ranging now enabled.
 - Message Tab –
 - Reporting messages that might otherwise go application or error log files.
 - Strip Charts –
 - Global values over time.



VisIt – Custom UI

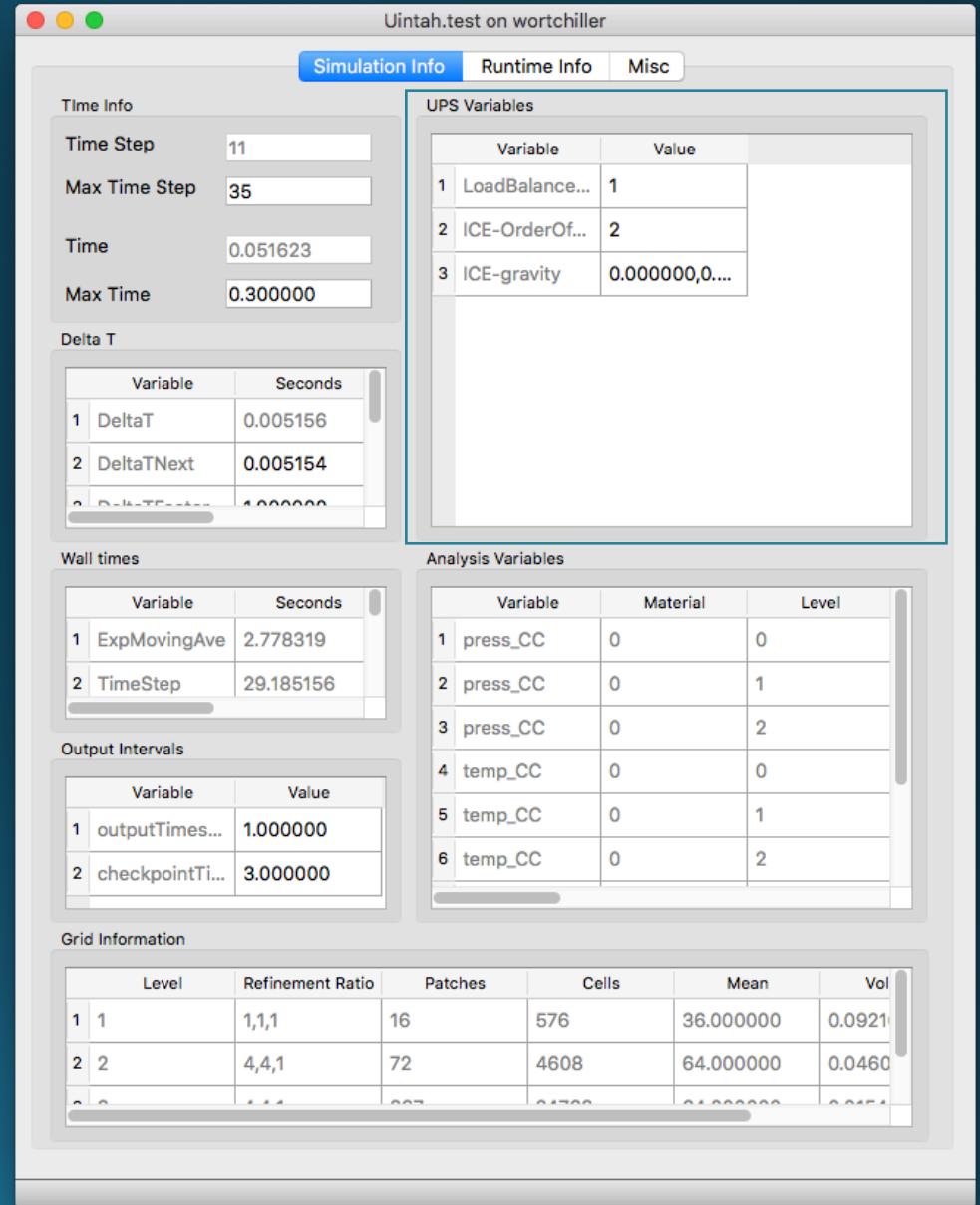
- Simulation dashboard
 - Time info
 - Output parameters
 - Grid information
 - UPS Variables
 - (Uintah Problem Specification)
 - User defined analysis



VisIt – Custom UI

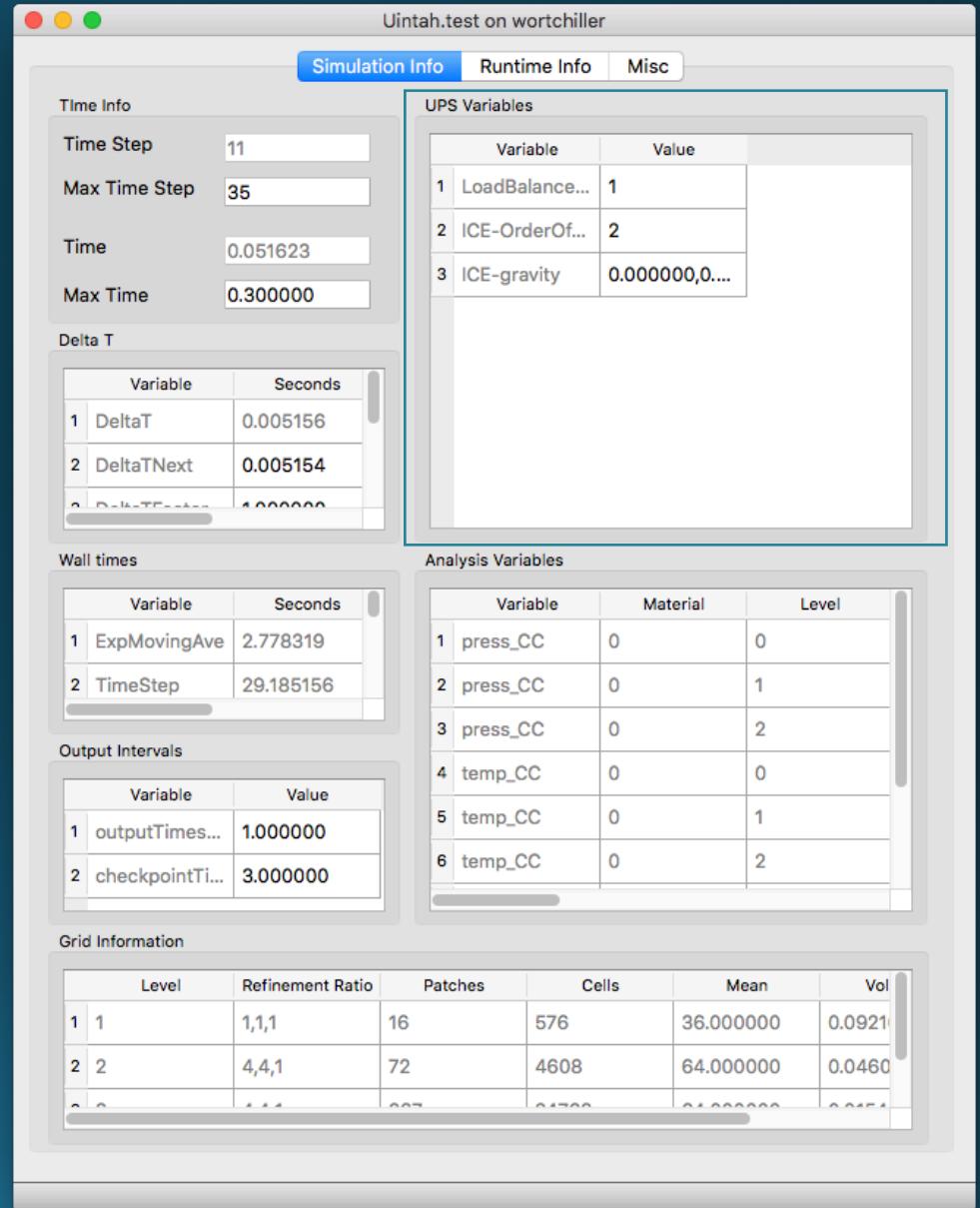
- Tables with generic variables uses a very lightweight structure to communicate between the application and libsim:

```
struct interactiveVar {  
    std::string name;  
    TypeDescription::Type type;  
    int* lvalue;  
    double* Dvalue;  
    Vector* Vvalue;  
    bool modifiable; // If true the user may modify the value,  
                    // otherwise it is read-only.  
    bool modified; // If true the variable was modified by the  
                  // user.  
    bool recompile; // If true and the variable was modified force  
                  // the task graph to be recompiled.  
};
```



VisIt – Custom UI

- Application developer setups the structure at startup and inspects the structure before each time step execution.
 - Variable may require the task graph to be recompiled.
- Libsim callback is responsible updating pointer and modified flag.
- UPS Variables are generic across the application components.

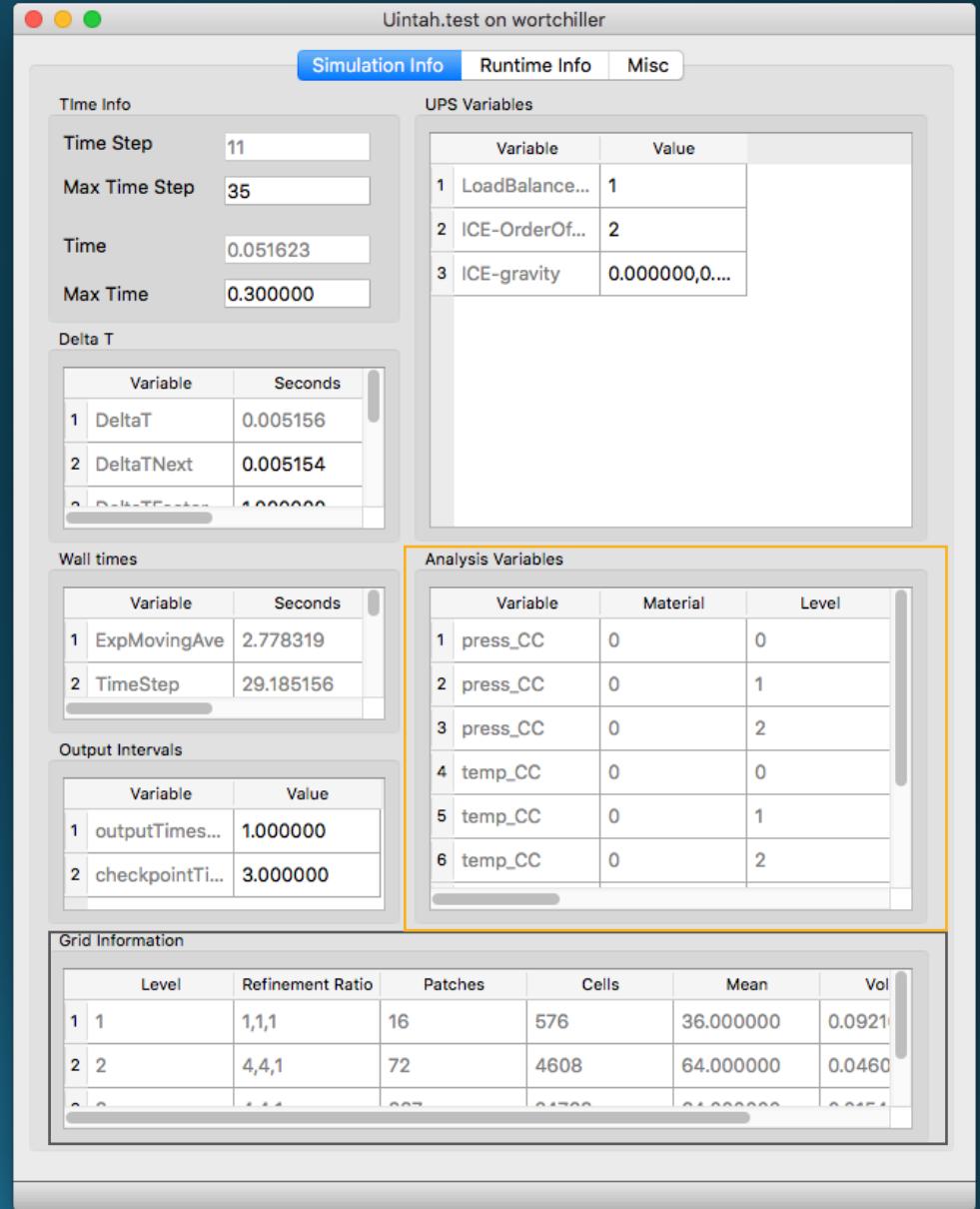


VisIt – Custom UI

- Tables with analysis variables uses a very lightweight structure to communicate between the application data archive and libsim:

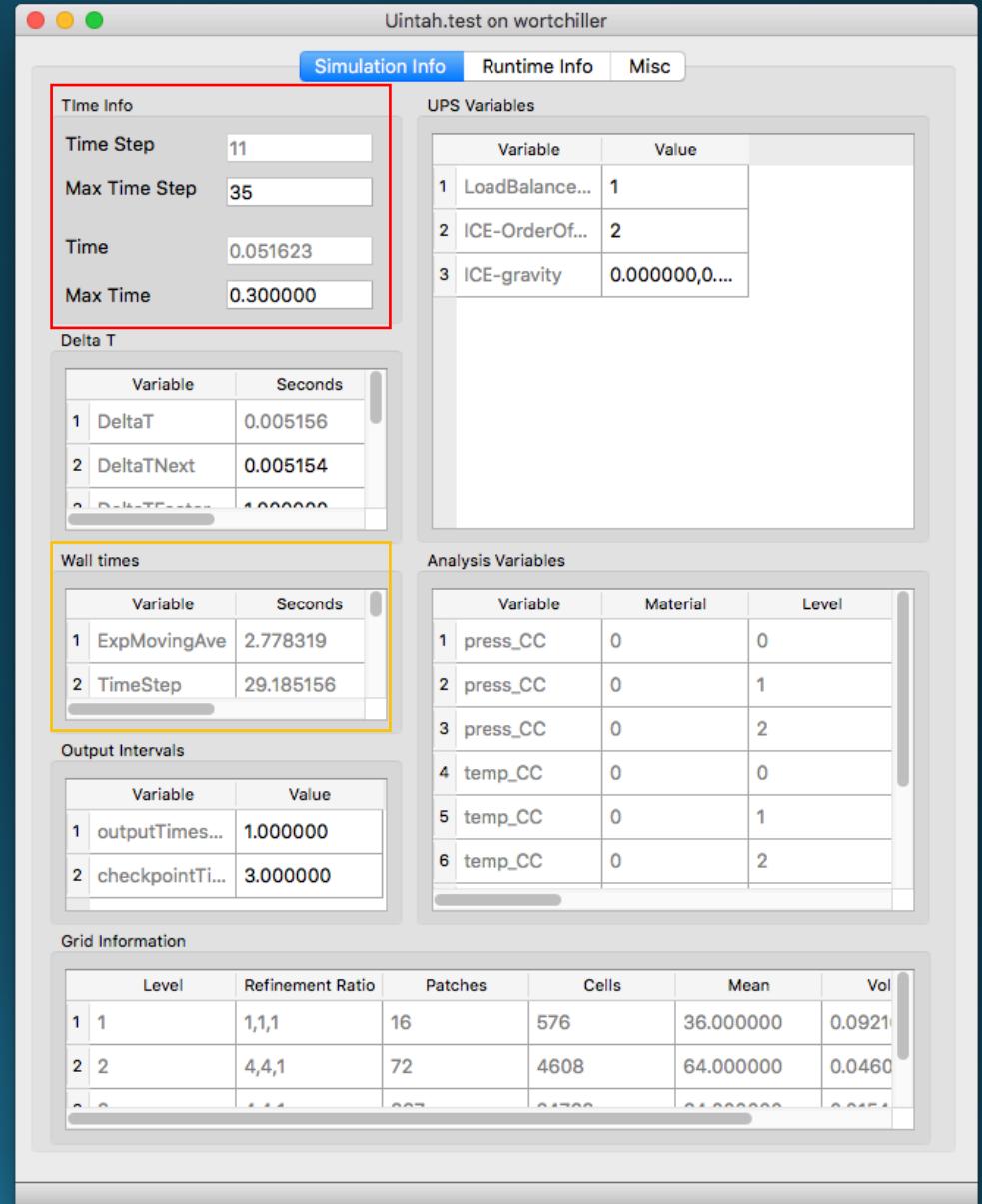
```
struct analysisVar {  
    AnalysisType analysisType;  
    VarLabel* label;  
    VarLabel * reductionMinLabel;  
    VarLabel * reductionMaxLabel;  
};
```

- Not yet generic to all analysis tools.
- Grid information – uses application grid information directly. AMR data is shared.



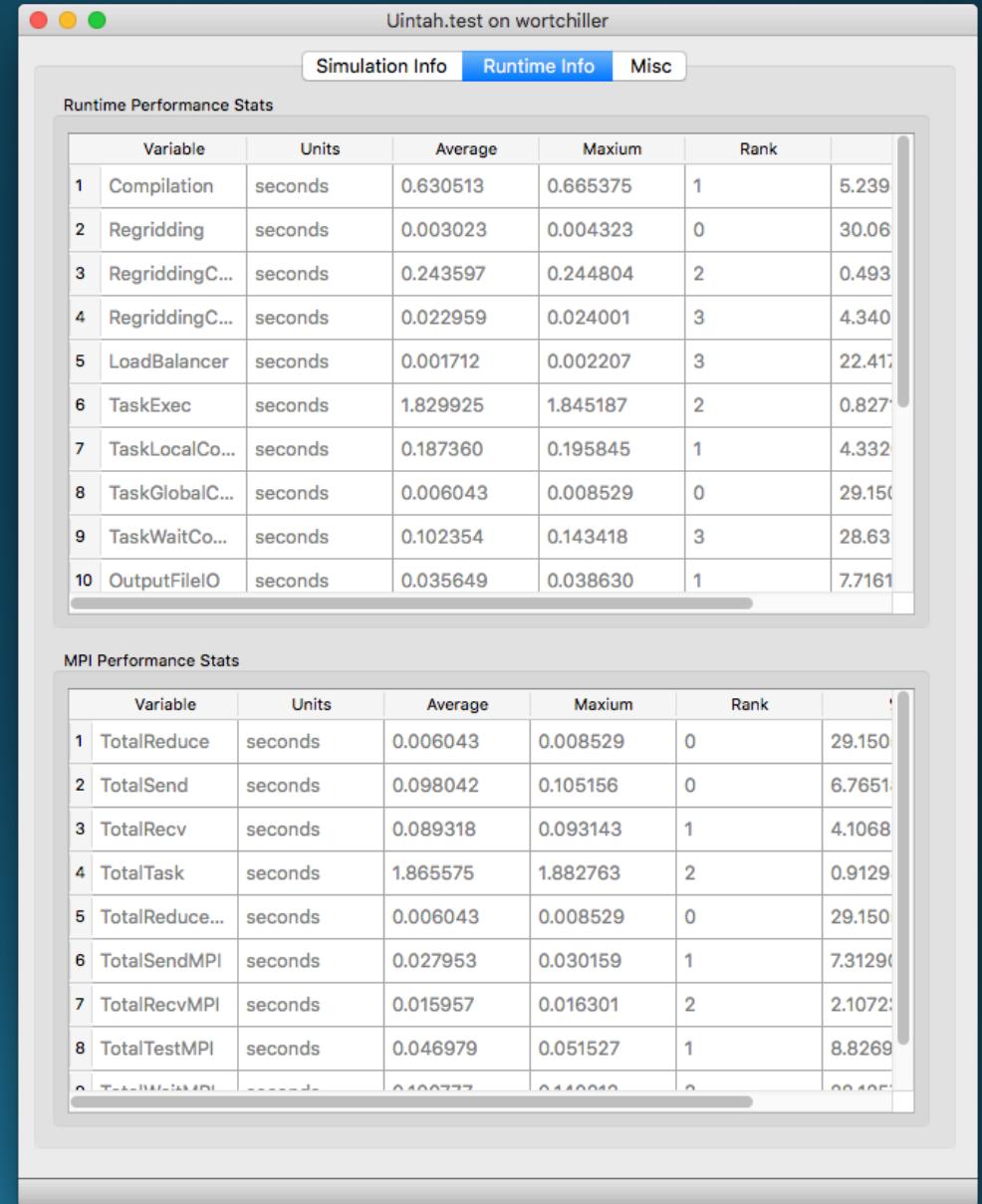
VisIt – Custom UI

- Simulation dashboard
 - Individual vs table variables.
 - Individual variables require their own callback methods.
 - Tables can be modified on the fly (i.e. as the simulation runs variables can be added or removed)
 - Variables are directly linked to the application or via access methods.
 - Can do computational steering



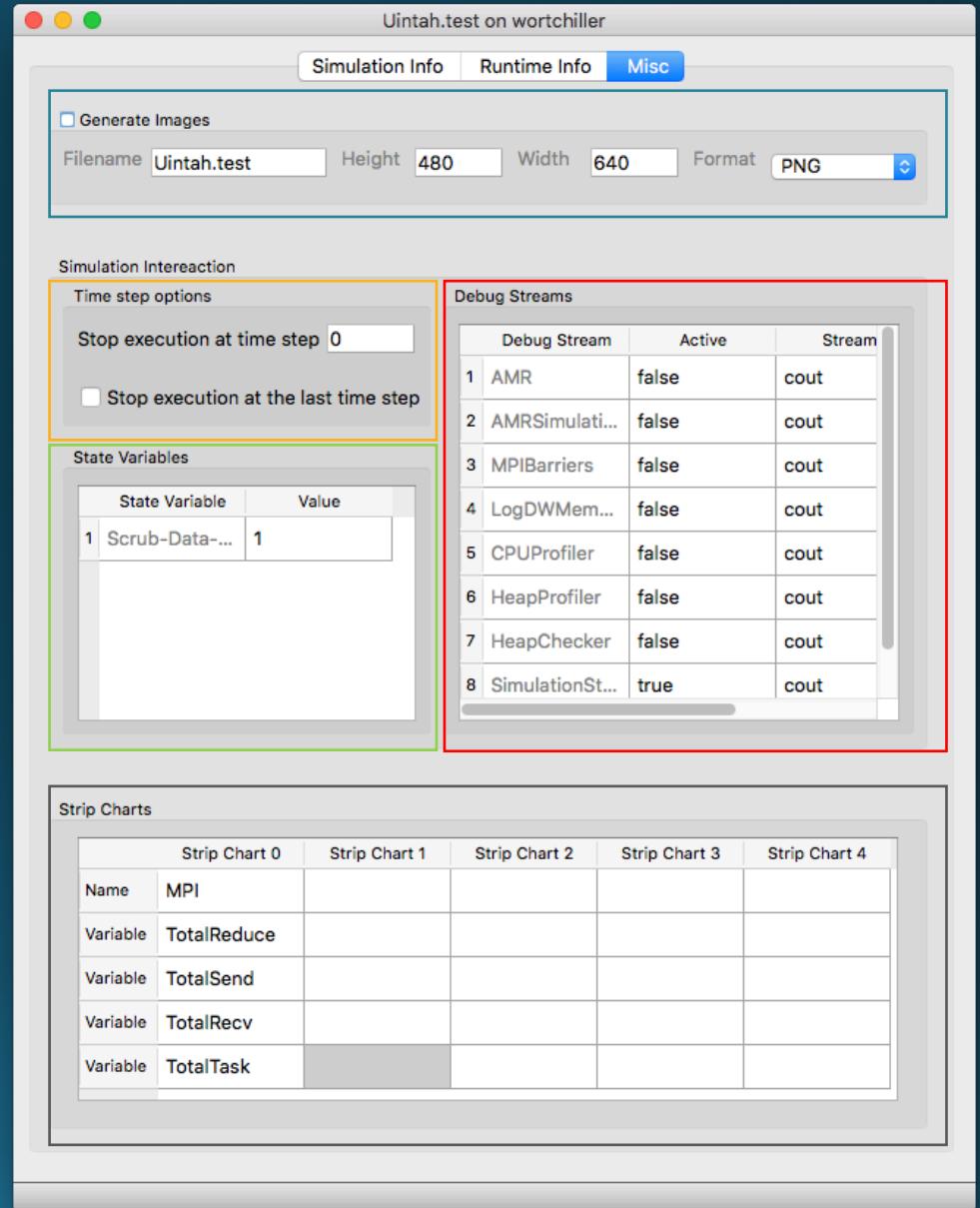
VisIt – Custom UI

- Runtime performance variables.
 - Uses a lightweight templated mapper class that holds:
 - The variable (a enumerated key value).
 - The value.
 - The variable name.
 - The variable units.
 - Application developer sees a std::map
 - Insert method is over ridden.
 - Derived type allows reductions for average value and maximal value with rank.
 - Mapper is shared with libsim.



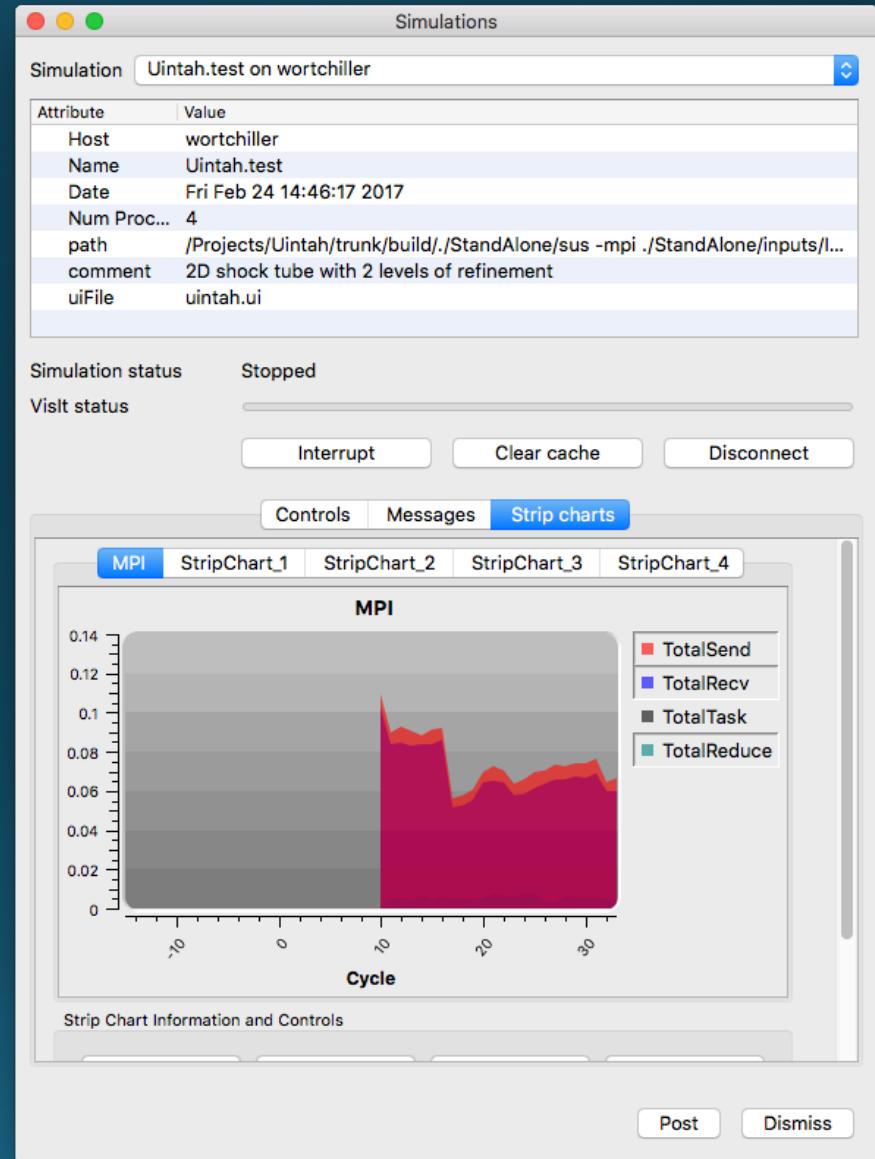
VisIt – Custom UI

- Nice to have features.
 - Generate image frames automatically
 - Used when data is too large to dump to disk.
 - Stopping the execution at specific time steps.
 - Useful for debugging
 - Global state variables
 - Controlling Data Warehouse intermediate variables – used for visual debugging.
 - Controlling debug streams.
 - Direct pointer link is shared with libsim.
 - Strips Charts
 - Allows for the monitoring of global values over the life time of the simulation.



VisIt – Libsim UI

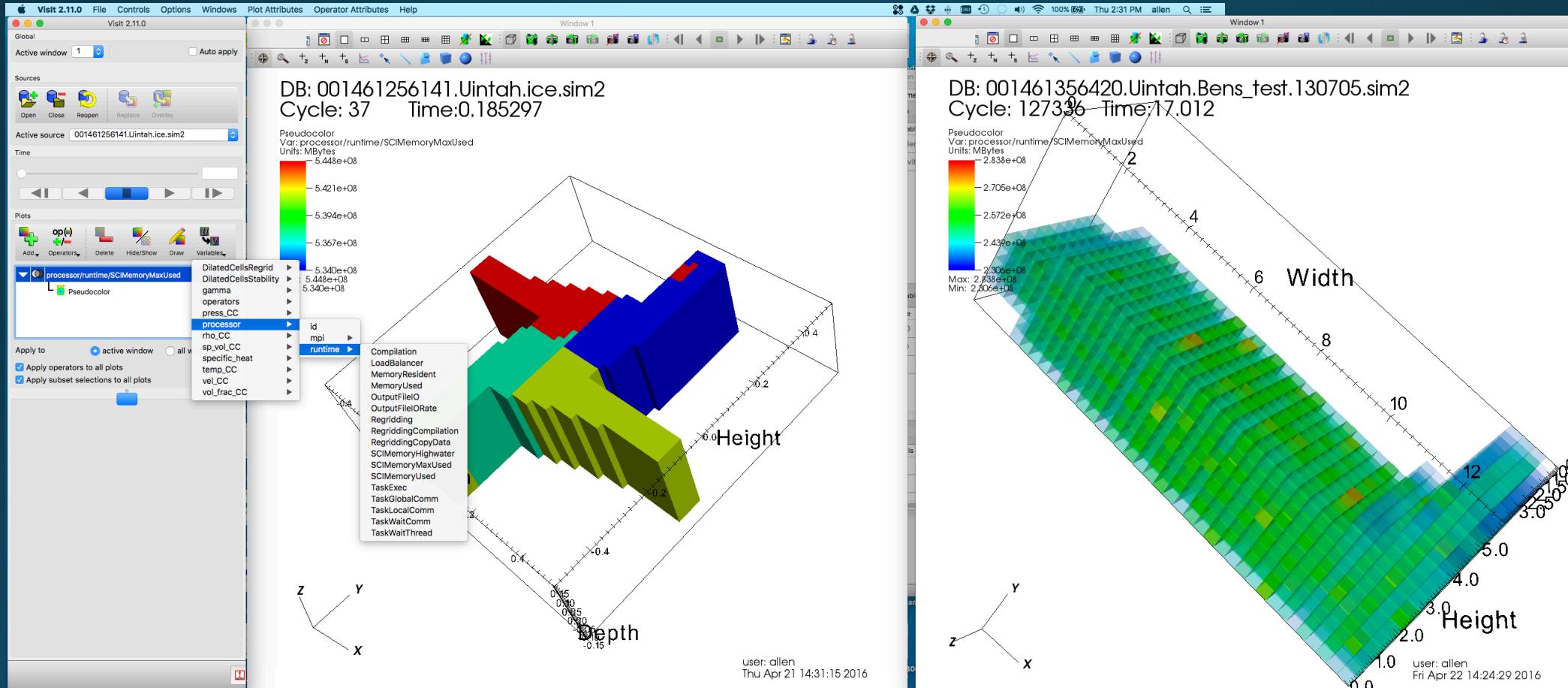
- Strip Charts
 - Allows for the monitoring of global values over the life time of the simulation.



Uintah – VisIt coupled workflow

- Lightweight wrappers are key
 - Structures and methods that are on the application side and used by the application are preferred.
 - Qt Table very generic but not exactly the nicest UI.
- Wrappers are used by both the infrastructure and application scientists as part of development workflow.

Visualization of runtime performance values – processor based.



The Uintah – VisIt coupled workflow

- Documentation for developers and users:
 - <http://uintah-build.sci.utah.edu/trac/wiki/VisitUintahInSitu>
- Acknowledgements
 - Our many colleagues on the VisIt and Uintah teams.
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